

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of claims**

1. A manual bone anchor placement device, comprising:
  - a manually actuatable lever;
  - a resilient element;
  - a force translator comprising a distal end and a proximal end, the proximal end being coupled to the lever and the distal end being coupled to the resilient element, the force translator transmitting a force exerted on the lever to the resilient element; and
  - a rotator coupled to the resilient element, the rotator receiving force from the resilient element and rotating in response thereto.
- 2-47. (Cancelled)